

# CASTLETON PARISH COUNCIL - FINANCIAL REGULATIONS

These Financial Regulations were reviewed and adopted by the Council at its Meeting held on 28th May 2025.

Signed.....Chair, Castleton Parish Council

## 1. GENERAL

1.1. These financial regulations govern the conduct of financial management by the council and may only be amended or varied by resolution of the council. Financial regulations are one of the council's three governing policy documents providing procedural guidance for members and officers. Financial regulations must be observed in conjunction with the council's standing orders<sup>1</sup> and any individual financial regulations relating to contracts.

1.2. The council is responsible in law for ensuring that its financial management is adequate and effective, and that the council has a sound system of internal control which facilitates the effective exercise of the council's functions, including arrangements for the management of risk.

1.3. The council's accounting control systems must include measures:

- for the timely production of accounts.
- that provide for the safe and efficient safeguarding of public money.
- to prevent and detect inaccuracy and fraud; and
- identifying the duties of officers.

1.4. These financial regulations demonstrate how the council meets these responsibilities and requirements.

1.5. At least once a year, prior to approving the Annual Governance Statement, the council must review the effectiveness of its system of internal control which shall be in accordance with proper practices.

1.6. A breach of these Regulations by an employee will be reviewed and may be the subject of disciplinary proceedings.

1.7. Members of Council are expected to follow the instructions within these Regulations and not to entice employees to breach them. Failure to follow instructions within these Regulations brings the office of councillor into disrepute.

1.8. The Responsible Financial Officer (RFO) holds a statutory office to be appointed by the council.

1.9. The RFO

- acts under the policy direction of the council.

---

<sup>1</sup>

- administers the council's financial affairs in accordance with all Acts, Regulations, and proper practices.
- determines on behalf of the council its accounting records and accounting control systems.
- ensures the accounting control systems are observed
- maintains the accounting records of the council up to date in accordance with proper practices
- assists the council to secure economy, efficiency, and effectiveness in the use of its resources; and
- produces financial management information as required by the council.

1.10. The accounting records determined by the RFO shall be sufficient to show and explain the council's transactions and to enable the RFO to ensure that any income and expenditure account and statement of balances, or record of receipts and payments and additional information, as the case may be, or management information prepared for the council from time to time comply with the Accounts and Audit Regulations<sup>2</sup>.

1.11. The accounting records determined by the RFO shall in particular contain.

- entries from day to day of all sums of money received and expended by the council and the matters to which the income and expenditure or receipts and payments account relate
- a record of the assets and liabilities of the council

1.12. The accounting control systems determined by the RFO shall include:

- procedures to ensure that the financial transactions of the council are recorded as soon as reasonably practicable and as accurately and reasonably as possible
- procedures to enable the prevention and detection of inaccuracies and fraud and the ability to reconstruct any lost records.
- procedures to ensure that uncollectable amounts, including any bad debts are not submitted to the council for approval to be written off except with the approval of the RFO and that the approvals are shown in the accounting records; and
- to ensure that risk is properly managed.

1.13. The council is not empowered by these Regulations or otherwise to delegate certain specified decisions. In particular any decision regarding:

- setting the final budget or the precept (council tax requirement)
- approving accounting statements
- writing off bad debts

---

<sup>2</sup>

- addressing recommendations in any report from the internal or external auditors, shall be a matter for the full council only.

1.14. In addition the council must:

- determine and keep under regular review the bank mandate for all council bank accounts
- approve any grant or a single commitment in excess of £150.00 and
- in respect of the annual salary for any employee have regard to recommendations about annual salaries of employees made by the relevant committee in accordance with its terms of reference.

1.15 All investments of money under the control of the Council will be in the name of the Council and all certificates or other documents will be retained by the RFO.

1.16 At least two Councillors, duly authorised by resolution of Council, are required to sign, and execute any deed required by law, the Clerk to bear witness to such.

## **2. ACCOUNTING AND AUDIT (INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL)**

2.1. All accounting procedures and financial records of the council shall be determined by the RFO in accordance with the Accounts and Audit Regulations, appropriate guidance, and proper practices.

2.2. The RFO shall complete the annual statement of accounts, annual report, and any related documents of the council contained in the Annual Return (as specified in proper practices) as soon as practicable after the end of the financial year and having certified the accounts shall submit them to the External Auditor or other required person(s) and report thereon to the council within the timescales set by the Accounts and Audit Regulations.

2.3. The council shall ensure that there is an adequate and effective system of internal audit of its accounting records, and of its system of internal control in accordance with proper practices. Any officer or member of the council shall make available such documents and records as appear to the council to be necessary for the purpose of the audit and shall, as directed by the council, supply the RFO, internal auditor, or external auditor with such information and explanation as the council considers necessary for that purpose.

2.4. The internal auditor shall be appointed by and shall carry out the work in relation to internal controls required by the council in accordance with proper practices.

2.5. The internal auditor shall:

- be competent and independent of the financial operations of the council
- report to council in writing, or in person, with a minimum of one annual written report during each financial year

- to demonstrate competence, objectivity, and independence, be free from any actual or perceived conflicts of interest, including those arising from family relationships; and
- have no involvement in the financial decision making, management or control of the council.

2.6. Internal or external auditors may not under any circumstances:

- perform any operational duties for the council
- initiate or approve accounting transactions; or
- direct the activities of any council employee, except to the extent that such employees have been appropriately assigned to assist the internal auditor.

2.7. For the avoidance of doubt, in relation to internal audit the terms 'independent' and 'independence' shall have the same meaning as is described in proper practices.

2.8. The RFO shall make arrangements for the exercise of electors' rights in relation to the accounts including the opportunity to inspect the accounts, books, and vouchers and display or publish any notices and statements of account required by Audit Commission Act 1998, or any superseding legislation, and the Accounts and Audit Regulations.

2.9. The RFO shall, without undue delay, bring to the attention of all councillors any correspondence or report from internal or external auditors.

### **3. ANNUAL ESTIMATES (BUDGET) AND FORWARD PLANNING**

3.1. The RFO must each year, by no later than the end of November prepares detailed estimates of all receipts and payments including the use of reserves and all sources of funding for the following financial year in the form of a budget to be considered by the full council.

3.2. The Financial Documents and Policies Committee will prepare a three-year forecast of revenues, capital receipts and expenditure, to be approved by the full council. The council will consider the three-year forecast when preparing annual budget proposals, including proposals for the use of reserves.

3.3. The council shall fix the precept (council tax requirement), and relevant basic amount of council tax to be levied for the ensuing financial year not later than by the end of January each year. The RFO shall issue the precept to the billing authority and shall supply each member with a copy of the approved annual budget.

3.4. Income and expenditure will be monitored against the approved annual budget for the ensuing year.

#### **4. BUDGETARY CONTROL AND AUTHORITY TO SPEND**

4.1. Expenditure on revenue items may be authorised up to the amounts included for that class of expenditure in the approved budget. This authority is to be determined by:

- the council for all items over £150.00
- the Clerk, in conjunction with Chairman of Council or (if the Chair is not available and, in an emergency,) another Councillor, for any items below £150.00

Such authority is to be evidenced by a minute or by an authorisation slip duly signed by the Clerk, and where necessary also by the appropriate Chairman and one other Councillor

4.2. The salary budgets are to be reviewed at least annually, in or before the end of November, for the following financial year and such review shall be evidenced by a hard copy schedule signed by the Clerk and the Chairman of Council.

4.3. In cases of extreme risk to the delivery of council services, the clerk may authorise revenue expenditure on behalf of the council which in the clerk's judgement it is necessary to carry out. Such expenditure includes repair, replacement, or other work, whether or not there is any budgetary provision for the expenditure, subject to a limit of £500. The Clerk shall report such action to the chairman as soon as possible and to the council as soon as practicable thereafter.

4.4. No expenditure shall be authorised in relation to any capital project and no contract entered into or tender accepted involving capital expenditure unless the council is satisfied that the necessary funds are available, and the requisite borrowing approval has been obtained.

4.5. All capital works shall be administered in accordance with the council's standing orders and financial regulations relating to contracts.

4.6. The RFO shall regularly provide the council with a statement of receipts and payments to date under each head of the budgets, comparing actual expenditure to the appropriate date against that planned as shown in the budget. These statements are to be prepared at least at the end of each financial quarter and shall show explanations of material variances. For this purpose "material" shall be in excess of 25% of the budget.

#### **5. BANKING ARRANGEMENTS AND AUTHORISATION OF PAYMENTS**

5.1. The council's banking arrangements, including the bank mandate, shall be made by the RFO, and approved by the council; banking arrangements may not be delegated to a committee. They shall be annually reviewed for safety and efficiency.

5.2. The RFO shall prepare a schedule of payments requiring authorisation, forming part of the Agenda for the Meeting and, together with the relevant invoices, present the schedule to council. The council shall authorise payment by a resolution of the council. A detailed list of all payments shall be disclosed within or as an attachment to the minutes of the meeting at which payment was authorised. Personal payments (including salaries, wages, expenses, and any payment made in relation to the

termination of a contract of employment) may be summarised to remove public access to any personal information.

5.3. All invoices for payment shall be examined, verified, and certified by the RFO to confirm that the work, goods, or services to which each invoice relates has been received, carried out, examined, and represents expenditure previously approved by the council.

5.4. The RFO shall examine invoices for arithmetical accuracy and analyse them to the appropriate expenditure heading. The RFO shall take all steps to pay all invoices submitted, and which are in order, at the next available council meeting.

5.5. Members are subject to the Code of Conduct that has been adopted by the council and shall comply with the Code and Standing Orders when a decision to authorise or instruct payment is made in respect of a matter in which they have a disclosable pecuniary or other interest unless a dispensation has been granted.

## **6. INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE MAKING OF PAYMENTS**

6.1. The council will make safe and efficient arrangements for the making of its payments.

6.2. Following authorisation under Financial Regulation 5 above, the council, or, if so delegated, the Clerk /RFO shall give instruction that a payment shall be made.

6.3. All payments shall be affected by cheque or other instructions to the council's bankers, or otherwise, in accordance with a resolution of council.

6.4. Cheques or orders for payment drawn on the bank account in accordance with the schedule as presented to council or committee shall be signed by two members of council in accordance with a resolution instructing that payment. If a member who is also a bank signatory has declared a disclosable pecuniary interest, or has any other interest, in the matter in respect of which the payment is being made, that councillor shall be required to consider Standing Orders, and thereby determine whether it is appropriate and / or permissible to be a signatory to the transaction in question.

6.5. To indicate agreement of the details shown on the cheque or order for payment with the counterfoil and the invoice or similar documentation, the signatories shall each also initial the cheque counterfoil and sign the invoice.

6.6. Cheques or orders for payment shall not normally be presented for signature other than at a council or committee meeting (including immediately before or after such a meeting). Any signatures obtained away from such meetings shall be reported to the council at the next meeting.

6.7. If thought appropriate by the council, payment for certain items may be made by BACS or CHAPS methods provided that the instructions for each payment are signed, or otherwise evidenced, by two authorised bank signatories are retained and any payments are reported to council as made. The approval of the use of BACS or CHAPS shall be renewed by resolution of the council at least every two years.

6.8. Regular back-up copies of the records on any computer shall be made and shall be stored securely away from the computer in question.

6.9. The council, and any members using computers for the council's financial business, shall ensure that anti-virus, anti-spyware and firewall, software with automatic updates, together with a high level of security, is used.

6.10. The council will not maintain any form of cash float. All cash received must be banked intact. Any payments made in cash by the Clerk or RFO (for example for postage or minor stationery items) shall be refunded on a regular basis, at least quarterly.

## **7. PAYMENT OF SALARIES**

7.1. As an employer, the council shall make arrangements to meet fully the statutory requirements placed on all employers by PAYE and National Insurance legislation. The payment of all salaries shall be made in accordance with payroll records and the rules of PAYE and National Insurance currently operating, and salary rates shall be as agreed by council, or duly delegated committee.

7.2. Payment of salaries and payment of deductions from salary such as may be required to be made for tax, national insurance, and pension contributions, or similar statutory or discretionary deductions must be made in accordance with the payroll records and on the appropriate dates stipulated in employment contracts, provided that each payment is reported to the next or preceding available council meeting, as set out in these regulations above.

7.3. No changes shall be made to any employee's pay, emoluments, or terms and conditions of employment without the prior consent of the council or the relevant committee.

7.4. The total of such payments in each calendar month shall be reported with all other payments as made as may be required under these Financial Regulations, to ensure that only payments due for the period have actually been paid.

## **8. INCOME**

8.1. The collection of all sums due to the council shall be the responsibility of and under the supervision of the RFO.

8.2. Particulars of all charges to be made for work done, services rendered, or goods supplied shall be agreed annually by the council, notified to the RFO and the RFO shall be responsible for the collection of all accounts due to the council.

8.3. The council will review all fees and charges at least annually, following a report of the Clerk.

8.4. Any sums found to be irrecoverable, and any bad debts shall be reported to the council and shall be written off in the year.

8.5. All sums received on behalf of the council shall be banked intact as directed by the RFO. In all cases, all receipts shall be deposited with the council's bankers with such frequency as the RFO considers necessary.

8.6. The origin of each receipt shall be entered on the paying-in slip.

8.7. Personal cheques shall not be cashed out of money held on behalf of the council.

## **9. ORDERS FOR WORK, GOODS AND SERVICES**

9.1. All members and officers are responsible for obtaining value for money at all times. An officer issuing an official order shall ensure as far as reasonable and practicable that the best available terms are obtained in respect of each transaction, usually by obtaining three or more quotations or estimates from appropriate suppliers, subject to any *de minimis* provisions in Regulations below.

9.2. A member may not issue an official order or make any contract on behalf of the council

9.3. An official order, letter or invoice will be issued or produced for and against all work or services paid for by the Council. Payment shall not be made without such.

## **10. CONTRACTS**

10.1. Procedures as to contracts requiring expenditure by the council are laid down as follows:

a. Every contract shall comply with these financial regulations, and no exceptions shall be made otherwise than in an emergency provided that this regulation need not apply to contracts which relate to items (i) to (vi) below:

i. for specialist services such as are provided by solicitors, accountants, surveyors, and planning consultants

ii. for work to be executed or goods or materials to be supplied which consist of repairs to or parts for existing machinery or equipment or plant

iii. for work to be executed or goods or materials to be supplied which constitute an extension of an existing contract by the council

iv. for additional audit work of the external auditor up to an estimated value of £500 (in excess of this sum the Clerk and RFO shall act after consultation with the Chairman and Vice Chairman of council); and

v. for goods or materials proposed to be purchased which are proprietary articles and / or are only sold at a fixed price.

b. Where it is intended to enter into a contract exceeding £1000 in value for the supply of goods or materials or for the execution of works or specialist services other than such goods, materials,



works or specialist services as are excepted as set out in paragraph (a) the Clerk shall invite tenders from at least two firms.

c. When applications are made to waive financial regulations relating to contracts to enable a price to be negotiated without competition the reason shall be embodied in a recommendation to the council.

d. Such invitation to tender shall state the general nature of the intended contract and the Clerk shall obtain the necessary technical assistance to prepare a specification in appropriate cases. The invitation shall in addition state that tenders must be addressed to the Clerk and shall be sent to a designated electronic or postal address as the Council and Clerk agree.

e. If less than two tenders are received for contracts above £1000 or if all the tenders are identical the council may make such arrangements as it thinks fit for procuring the goods or materials or executing the works.

f. The council shall not be obliged to accept the lowest or any tender, quote, or estimate.

g. Should it occur that the council, or duly delegated committee, does not accept any tender, quote or estimate, the work is not allocated, and the council requires further pricing, provided that the specification does not change, no person shall be permitted to submit a later tender, estimate, or quote who was present when the original decision-making process was being undertaken.

## **11. PAYMENTS UNDER CONTRACTS FOR BUILDING OR OTHER CONSTRUCTION WORKS**

11.1. Payments on account of the contract sum shall be made within the time specified in the contract by the RFO upon authorised certificates of the architect or other consultants engaged to supervise the contract (subject to any percentage withholding as may be agreed in the particular contract).

11.2. Where contracts provide for payment by instalments the RFO shall maintain a record of all such payments. In any case where it is estimated that the total cost of work carried out under a contract, excluding agreed variations, will exceed the contract sum of 5% or more a report shall be submitted to the council.

11.3. Any variation to a contract or addition to or omission from a contract must be approved by the council and Clerk to the contractor in writing, the council being informed where the final cost is likely to exceed the financial provision.

## **12. ASSETS, PROPERTIES AND ESTATES**

12.1. The Clerk shall make appropriate arrangements for the custody of all title deeds and Land Registry Certificates of properties held by the council. The RFO shall ensure a record is maintained of all properties held by the council.

12.2. No tangible moveable property shall be purchased or otherwise acquired, sold, leased, or otherwise disposed of, without the authority of the council, together with any other consents required by law

12.3. No real property (interests in land) shall be sold, leased, or otherwise disposed of without the authority of the council, together with any other consents required by law, in each case a report in writing shall be provided to council in respect of valuation and surveyed condition of the property (including matters such as planning permissions and covenants) together with a proper business case (including an adequate level of consultation with the electorate).

12.4. No real property (interests in land) shall be purchased or acquired without the authority of the full council. In each case a report in writing shall be provided to council in respect of valuation and surveyed condition of the property (including matters such as planning permissions and covenants) together with a proper business case (including an adequate level of consultation with the electorate).

12.5. Subject only to the limit set in Reg. 14.2 above, no tangible moveable property shall be purchased or acquired without the authority of the full council. In each case a report in writing shall be provided to council with a full business case.

12.6. The RFO shall ensure that an appropriate and accurate Register of Assets and Investments is kept up to date. The continued existence of tangible assets shown in the Register shall be verified at least annually, possibly in conjunction with a health and safety inspection of assets.

## **13. INSURANCE**

13.1. The RFO shall affect all insurances and negotiate all claims on the council's insurers.

13.2. The RFO shall keep a record of all insurances effected by the council and the property and risks covered thereby and annually review it. At least one alternative quote will be obtained prior to renewal.

13.3. The RFO shall be notified immediately, or as soon as possible in writing, of any loss liability or damage or of any event likely to lead to a claim and shall report these to council at the next available meeting.

## **14. CHARITIES**

14.1. Where the council is sole managing trustee of a charitable body the Clerk and RFO shall ensure that separate accounts are kept of the funds held on charitable trusts and separate financial reports made in such form as shall be appropriate, in accordance with Charity Law and legislation, or as determined by the Charity Commission. The Clerk and RFO shall arrange for any audit or independent examination as may be required by Charity Law or any Governing Document.

## **15. RISK MANAGEMENT**

15.1. The council is responsible for putting in place arrangements for the management of risk. Risk policy assessments and consequential risk management arrangements shall be reviewed by the council at least annually.

## **16. SUSPENSION AND REVISION OF FINANCIAL REGULATIONS**

16.1. It shall be the duty of the council to review the Financial Regulations of the council from time to time. The Clerk shall make arrangements to monitor changes in legislation or proper practices and shall advise the council of any requirement for a consequential amendment to these financial regulations.

**16.2.** The council may, by resolution of the council duly notified prior to the relevant meeting of council, suspend any part of these Financial Regulations provided that reasons for the suspension are recorded and that an assessment of the risks arising has been drawn up and presented in advance to all members of council.

## **17. VAT**

17.1 The RFO shall promptly complete any VAT Return that is required. Any repayment claim due in accordance with VAT Act 1994 section 33 shall be made at least annually coinciding with the financial year end.

END